CONTENTS

PART 1 AUGUST 1991

CONWAY, D. J., GREENWOOD, B. M. and MCBRIDE, J. S. The epidemiology of multiple-clone *Plasmodium falciparum* infections in Gambian patients 1

CONWAY, D. J. and MCBRIDE, J. S. Population genetics of *Plasmodium falciparum* within a malaria hyperendemic area 7

SINDEN, R. E., COUCHMAN, A., SUHRBIER, A., MARSH, F., WINGER, L. and RANAWAKA, G. The development of exo-erythrocytic schizonts of *Plasmodium berghei in vitro* from gamma-irradiated and non-irradiated sporozoites: a study using confocal laser scanning microscopy 17

NAKAO, M. and KONISHI, E. Proliferation of *Toxoplasma gondii* in human neutrophils *in vitro* 23

NAKAO, M. and KONISHI, E. Neutrophil chemotactic factors secreted from *Toxoplasma gondii* 29

KATELARIS, P., SEOW, F. and NGU, M. The effect of *Giardia lamblia* trophozoites on lipolysis *in vitro* 35

DEPLAZES, P. and GOTTSTEIN, B. A monoclonal antibody against *Echinococcus multilocularis* Em2 antigen 41

GERHARDUS, M. J. T., BAGGEN, J. M. C., VAN DER KNAAP, W. P. W. and SMINIA, T. Analysis of surface carbohydrates of *Trichobilharzia ocellata* miracidia and sporocysts using lectin binding techniques 51

FLESCHER, E., KEISARI, Y., LENGY, J. and GOLD, D. On the possible schistosomulicidal effect of macrophage-derived lysozyme 61

RATCLIFFE, E. C. and WILSON, R. A. The magnitude and kinetics of delayed-type hypersensitivity responses in mice vaccinated with irradiated cercariae of *Schistosoma mansoni* 65

XIA, M. Y. and JOURDANE, J. Penetration and migration routes of *Schistosoma japonicum* miracidia in the snail *Oncomelania hupensis* 77

MÖSSINGER, J. *In vitro* cultivation of adult *Litomosoides carinii*: evaluation of basic culture media, gas phases and supplements 85

HASWELL-ELKINS, M. R., ELKINS, D. B., SITHITHAWORN, PAIBOON, TREESARAWAT, PHATTARA and KAEWKES, SASITHORN. Distribution patterns of *Opisthorchis viverrini* within a human community 97

HIRAI, H. and TADA, I. Morphological features of spermatozoa of *Paragonimus ohirai* (Trematoda: Platyhelminthes) examined by a silver nitrate staining technique 103

TOCQUE, K. and TINSLEY, R. C. The influence of desert temperature cycles on the reproductive biology of *Pseudodiplorchis americanus* (Monogenea) 111

KEYMER, A. E. and TARLTON, A. B. The population dynamics of acquired immunity to *Heligmosomoides polygyrus* in the laboratory mouse: strain, diet and exposure 121

LOTZ, J. M. and FONT, W. F. The role of positive and negative interspecific associations in the organization of communities of intestinal helminths of bats 127

RAKHA, N. K., DIXON, J. B., JENKINS, P., CARTER, S. D., SKERRITT, G. C. and MARSHALL-CLARKE, S. Modification of cellular immunity by *Taenia multiceps* (Cestoda): accessory macrophages and $CD4^+$ lymphocytes are affected by two different coenurus factors 139

GRUNDLER, F., SCHNIBBE, L. and WYSS, U. *In vitro* studies on the behaviour of second-stage juveniles of *Heterodera schachtii* (Nematoda: Heteroderidae) in response to host plant root exudates 149

BEHNKE, J. M. and WAHID, F. N. Immunological relationships during primary infection with *Heligmosomoides polygyrus* (*Nematospiroides dubius*): H-2 linked genes determine worm survival 157

PART 2 OCTOBER 1991

BEN MUSA, N. and PHILLIPS, R. . The adaptation of three isolates of *Babesia divergens* to continuous culture in rat erythrocytes 165

BONNIN, A., DUBREMETZ, J. F. and CAMERLYNCK, P. Characterization and immunolocalization of an oocyst wall antigen of *Cryptosporidium parvum* (Protozoa: Apicomplexa) 171

IBRAHIM, S. A. M. and NOWELL, F. Transfer of *Eimeria apionodes* from wood mice (*Apodemus sylvaticus*) to laboratory mice (*Mus musculus*) 179

OHSAWA, K., TANABE, K., KIMATA, I. and MIKI, A. Ultrastructural changes associated with reversal of chloroquine resistance by verapamil in *Plasmodium chabaudi* 185

SINDEN, R. E. Asexual blood stages of malaria modulate gametocyte infectivity to the mosquito vector – possible implications for control strategies 191

BHAUMIK, M., DAS, S. and ADHYA, S. Evidence for translational control of β-tubulin synthesis during differentiation of *Leishmania donovani* 197

PIPER, K. P., MOTT, R. F., HOCKLEY, D. J. and MCLAREN, D. J. *Schistosoma mansoni*: larval damage and role of effector cell(s) in the synergy between vaccine immunity and Praziquantel treatment 207

DUNNE, D. W., JONES, F. M. and DOENHOFF, M. J. The purification, characterization, serological activity and hepatotoxic properties of two cationic glycoproteins (α_1 and ω_1) from *Schistosoma mansoni* eggs 225

JONES, S. R. M. and WOO, P. T. K. Culture characteristics of *Trypanosoma catostomi* and *Trypanosoma phaleri* from North American freshwater fishes 237

SUTHERLAND, I. A., PEREGRINE, A. S., LONSDALE-ECCLES, J. D. and HOLMES, P. H. Reduced accumulation of isometamidium by drug-resistant *Trypanosoma congolense* 245

CABLE, J. and TINSLEY, R. C. Intra-uterine larval development of the polystomatid monogeneans, *Pseudodiplorchis americanus* and *Neodiplorchis scaphiopodis* 253

SMITH, S. A. and RICHARDS, K. S. Ultrastructure and microanalyses of the protoscolex hooks of *Echinococcus granulosus* 267

MCKAY, D. M., FAIRWEATHER, I., JOHNSTON, C. F., SHAW, C. and HALTON, D. W. Immunocytochemical and radioimmunometrical demonstration of serotonin- and neuropeptide – immunoreactivities in the adult rat tapeworm, *Hymenolepis diminuta* (Cestoda, Cyclophyllidea) 275

ASAOLU, S. O., HOLLAND, C. V. and CROMPTON, D. W. T. Community control of *Ascaris lumbricoides* in rural Oyo State, Nigeria: mass, targeted and selective treatment with levamisole 291

NELLAIAPPAN, K., RAMAKRISHNAN, R. and JAMEELA BANU, M. Evidence for the presence of quinone methide isomerase in the metacercarial cyst of *Microphallus* sp. (Trematoda: Microphallidae) 299

HEALER, J., ASHALL, F. and MAIZELS, R. M. Characterization of proteolytic enzymes from larval and adult *Nippostrongylus brasiliensis* 305

CHACON, M. R., PARKHOUSE, R. M. E., ROBINSON, M. P., BURROWS, P. R. and GARATE, T. A species-specific oligonucleotide DNA probe for the identification of *Meloidogyne incognita* 315

PART 3 DECEMBER 1991

ACHBAROU, A., MERCEREAU-PUIJALON, O., SADAK, A., FORTIER, B., LERICHE, M. A., CAMUS, D. and DUBREMETZ, J. F. Differential targeting of dense granule proteins in the parasitophorous vacuole of *Toxoplasma gondii* 321

JONES, D. A. C. and RILEY, J. An ELISA for the detection of pentastomid infections in the rat 331

BUTTERWORTH, A. E., STURROCK, R. F., OUMA, J. H., MBUGUA, G. G., FULFORD, A. J. C., KARIUKI, H. C. and KOECH, D. Comparison of different chemotherapy strategies against *Schistosoma mansoni* in Machakos District, Kenya: effects on human infection and morbidity 339

LEFCORT, H. and BAYNE, C. J. Thermal preferences of resistant and susceptible strains of *Biomphalaria glabrata* (Gastropoda) exposed to *Schistosoma mansoni* (Trematoda) 357

CHANDIWANA, S. K. and WOOLHOUSE, M. E. J. Heterogeneities in water contact patterns and the epidemiology of *Schistosoma haematobium* 363

DE JONG-BRINK, M., ELSAADANY, M. and SOTO, M. S. The occurrence of schistosomin, an antagonist of female gonadotrophic hormones, is a general phenomenon in haemolymph of schistosome-infected freshwater snails 371

TURNER, C. M. R., ASLAM, N., SMITH, E., BUCHANAN, N. and TAIT, A. The effects of genetic exchange on variable antigen expression in *Trypanosoma brucei* 379

BARDEHLE, G., CONRATHS, F. J., FAHRENHOLZ, F., HINTZ, M., LINDER, D., SCHARES, G., SCHOTT, H.-H., SCHÜTZLE, B., STIRM, S., STÜBER, W. and ZAHNER, Z. A major *Litomosoides carinii* microfilarial sheath glycoprotein (gp 22): amino terminal sequence and immunological studies with corresponding synthetic peptides 387

CONNORS, V. A. and NICKOL, B. B. Effects of *Plagiorhynchus cylindraceus* (Acanthocephala) on the energy metabolism of adult starlings, *Sturnus vulgaris* 395

MICHAEL, E. and BUNDY, D. A. P. The effect of the protein content of CBA/Ca mouse diet on the population dynamics of *Trichuris muris* (Nematoda) in primary infection 403

WHARTON, D. A. Ultrastructural changes associated with exsheathment of infective juveniles of *Haemonchus contortus* 413

MCCLURE, M. A. and SPIEGEL, Y. Role of the nematode surface coat in the adhesion of *Clavibacter sp.* to *Anguina funesta* and *Anguina tritici* 421

SCOTT, M. E. *Heligmosomoides polygyrus* (Nematoda): susceptible and resistant strains of mice are indistinguishable following natural infection 429

BARKER, S. C., SINGLETON, G. R. and SPRATT, D. M. Can the nematode *Capillaria hepatica* regulate abundance in wild house mice? Results of enclosure experiments in southeastern Australia 439

PAGE, A. P., RICHARDS, D. T., LEWIS, J. W., OMAR, H. M. and MAIZELS, R. M. Comparison of isolates and species of *Toxocara* and *Toxascaris* by biosynthetic labelling of somatic and ES proteins from infective larvae 451

LARSEN, E., STEWART, G. L. and NIEDERKORN, J. Y. *Trichinella pseudospiralis* overcomes innate resistance of the Chinese hamster to *Trichinella spiralis* 465

REA, J. G. and IRWIN, S. W. B. Behavioural responses of the cercariae of *Cryptocotyte lingua* (Digenea: Heterophidae) to computer-controlled shadow sequences 471

SAVILLE, D. H. and IRWIN, S. W. B. *In ovo* cultivation of *Microphallus primas* (Trematoda: Microphallidae) metacercariae to ovigerous adults and the establishment of the life-cycle in the laboratory 479